

# STANISLAUS COUNTY AGRICULTURAL REPORT



# 2020

CELEBRATING OUR FARMWORKERS



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

# 2021 STAFF LISTING

Letter to CDFA Secretary	1
Dedication to Milton O'Haire	2
Indispensable Farmworkers	3
Summary	4
Top 10	5
BeeWhere Program	6
Apiary Products	7
Field Crops	8
Fruit & Nut Crops	10
Livestock & Poultry	12
Livestock & Poultry Products	14
Nursery Products	15
Organic & Other Agriculture	16
Vegetable Crops	17
Pest Detection	18
Export Certificates	20
PPE Distribution	22
Ag Facts	23
UCCE Articles	24
Ag Hall of Fame	27
Ag Commissioner Programs	28
Closer Look at Weights & Measures	29

**Agricultural Commissioner/  
Sealer of Weights & Measures**  
Kamaljit Bagri

**Assistant Agricultural Commissioner/  
Sealer of Weights & Measures**  
Daniel Bernaciak

**Deputy Agricultural Commissioner/Sealers**  
Judith Arroyo                      Steve Logan\* ^  
Harinder Grewal                      Melissa Lovett\*  
Wendy Hahn

**Administrative Support**  
Josie Alvarez                      Trina Lagier  
Susan Azevedo\*                      Michael Sise  
Cassy Costa\*                      Debbie Wohld  
Ramona Cunningham                      Jami Wright  
Cheryl Horton

**Agricultural/Weights & Measures Inspectors**  
Zach Baptista                      Deana Guerrero  
Cari Baughman\*                      Claudia Holt  
Bilal Bhatti                      Richard Homer\*  
Arpinder Brar                      Amy Lomeli\*  
Greg Brockman                      Forrest Meares  
Mary Canchola                      Melanie Pellegrino  
Gerardo Castaneda                      Hector Rodriguez  
Chris Egli                      Amit Sandhu  
Cristina Galvan                      Larissa Camara

**Information & Technology**  
Sue Boelk\*  
Nathan Leon  
Alec Lyek

**Seasonal Agricultural Assistants**  
Gay Allard-Johnson                      Alexa Ladd  
Evelyn Barber                      Angelique Leonard  
Sandra Blevins                      Matt Lippert  
Susan Conyers                      Michael McFall  
James Friedrich                      Eva Padilla  
George Gold                      Rafael Ramirez  
Becky Graham                      Charles Smith  
Nela Holsapple                      Becky Swanson

\* Crop Report Committee Members

^ Recently Retired

Graphic Design by Cassy Costa



# DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE & WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

## **Karen Ross, Secretary**

California Department of Food and Agriculture  
and

## **The Honorable Board of Supervisors of Stanislaus County**

Buck Condit	District 1
Vito Chiesa	District 2, Chairman
Terry Withrow	District 3, Vice-Chairman
Mani Grewal	District 4
Chance Condit	District 5

In accordance with Sections 2279 of the California Food and Agricultural Code, we are pleased to submit Stanislaus County's Agricultural Report for 2020. This report provides a statistical description of Stanislaus County's agricultural production. We must emphasize that this report represents gross values of agricultural commodities and does not reflect production costs or profits.

The gross value of agricultural production for 2020 was \$3,476,093,000. This represents a 3% decrease from the 2019 value of \$3,598,404,000.

This year's report reflects a historic pandemic year that changed markets suddenly and dramatically and created numerous challenges along the entire production chain. As lockdown orders went into effect, consumers changed eating habits as schools and restaurants closed. Locally, after emerging from a dry winter, the summer dragged into a historic fire season that burned significant rangeland on the Westside of the county in the 47-day SCU Lightning Complex fire. Additionally, we experienced a dry fall that saw little rain into mid-December.

A few bright spots emerged despite these factors, such as the increase in value of livestock products including eggs and dairy, and increases in yield and value of freestone peaches, cherries and sweet potatoes. Mirroring statewide trends were decreases in dairy cattle numbers, as well as lessened field crop, processing tomato and wine grape acreage.

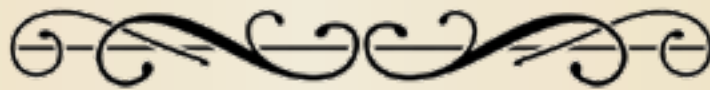
We wish to express our appreciation to the agricultural producers, industry representatives and public agencies that provide data for this report. We would also like to express our thanks to the UC Cooperative Extension, and the Agricultural Commissioner's crop report team that compiled, designed and edited this report.

Respectfully submitted,

Kamaljit Bagri  
Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer  
Stanislaus County

Jennifer Heguy  
County Director, UC Cooperative Extension  
Stanislaus County

A DEDICATION TO  
**MILTON O'HAIRE**  
STANISLAUS COUNTY AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER  
2013 - 2021



Milton O'Haire leaves behind a department that values the culture of approachability, the promotion of education with regulation, and premium customer service. During his 39 years representing the very best of government, his enthusiasm and dedication for problem solving combined with modernizing processes for efficiency was instrumental to developing and instituting technology within the Stanislaus Ag Department and at the state level.

Well-rounded, a polymath, jack-of-all-trades, Renaissance man, versatile, a MacGyver, and a man for all seasons are descriptors that fail to capture the broad spectrum of talents, interests and associations that illustrate Stanislaus County's recently retired 10th Agricultural Commissioner and 11th Sealer of Weights and Measures.

Perhaps Milton's greatest career impacts will be on those he has influenced as a public servant. Despite being constantly on the move with the next project or agenda item, Milton is widely known as a patient communicator who will always listen to a stakeholder or collaborator and maybe share a story...or three!

Our department, along with a great many others that have known him throughout the years, wish Milton a long, joyful and well-deserved retirement. Thank you for your many years of dedication and contributions to the agricultural community, local, regional and state government.



# INDISPENSABLE FARMWORKERS

## RESILIENCE IN TIMES OF CRISIS



During this past year's pandemic, we've accustomed ourselves to a slew of terms and definitions: stay at home orders, lock-downs, quarantines, essential businesses, essential workers. As grocery shelves emptied and product was left unharvested due to the pandemic, a new light was shed on this essential work. For a time, the definition was devoid of the political and historical baggage the term "agricultural worker" usually carries in today's conversations, and it was unequivocally, unquestionably, essential work. It was, simply: "A person who is employed in agriculture, usually a manual worker" (Harper Collins Dictionary).

Many of the tasks agricultural laborers do daily would be considered a weekend chore or even exercise in many households. The true agricultural work is often romanticized as "feeding the world": an honest physical job, for humble and proud

people. In addition, statistically, farm work is also one of the most physically demanding, dangerous, and low paying jobs around.

Agricultural laborers were not immune to the uncertainty, risk and ever-changing rules, regulations and guidelines by government and health officials as more was discovered about the virus.

Despite the unusual challenges of 2020, and a testament to the tenacity of the agricultural workforce, the work was still done, as reflected in the county's agricultural production and values in this report. The Agricultural Commissioner's office was quick to identify our agriculture laborers as an essential yet vulnerable population and worked with numerous state and local agencies and businesses to distribute masks and other



Photo courtesy Tommy Van Groningen

personal protective equipment to agricultural personnel and operations. The Commissioner's office also partnered with the Farm Bureau to offer virtual continuing education courses for agriculture workers and assisted in identifying agricultural populations and locations for testing and vaccination clinics.

As you take in this report, we invite you to also take note of the highlighted individuals from the Farmworker of the Year nominations hosted by the Stanislaus County Farm Bureau, the Modesto Rotary Club and Ag Safe. Without reliable agricultural workers such as these, the production data this report represents would not be possible. These exemplary individuals are just a few of the many faces of essential agricultural workers.



# REPORT SUMMARY



CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	TOTAL VALUE
Apiary Products	2020		\$105,638,000
	2019		\$109,523,000
Field Crops	2020	588,767	\$172,816,000
	2019	639,534	\$214,113,000
Fruit and Nut Crops	2020	277,785	\$1,365,573,000
	2019	275,627	\$1,484,057,000
Livestock & Poultry	2020		\$608,798,000
	2019		\$636,561,000
Livestock & Poultry Products	2020		\$782,421,000
	2019		\$659,186,000
Nursery Products	2020	1,479	\$210,746,000
	2019	1,650	\$227,537,000
Organic Products	2020	15,283	\$37,528,000
	2019	16,444	\$61,415,000
Other Agriculture	2020	365	\$29,047,000
	2019	360	\$25,018,000
Vegetable Crops	2020	25,256	\$163,526,000
	2019	28,223	\$180,994,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>908,935</b>	<b>\$3,476,093,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>961,838</b>	<b>\$3,598,404,000</b>



# TOP TEN COMMODITIES



#1

ALMONDS

2020 Value  
\$1,123,961,000

32%



#2

MILK

2020 Value  
\$736,644,000

21%



#3

CHICKENS

2020 Value  
\$342,099,000

10%



#4

CATTLE &  
CALVES

2020 Value  
\$201,783,000

6%

#5

NURSERY,  
FRUIT & NUT  
TREES, & VINES

2020 Value  
\$163,123,000

5%

#6

WALNUTS

2020 Value  
\$103,040,000

3%

#7

SILAGE

2020 Value  
\$99,498,000

3%

#8

ALMOND  
POLLINATION

2020 Value  
\$88,800,000

3%

#9

TURKEYS

2020 Value  
\$54,117,000

2%

#10

TOMATOES

2020 Value  
\$37,991,000

1%

Percents are representative of total Ag. value.

# Bee Registration and BeeWhere



Beekeepers are required to register with the County Agricultural Commissioner's office so they can be notified when a planned pesticide application toxic to bees occurs within a mile of their colony location. BeeWhere streamlines registration on-line while working in conjunction with Cal Ag Permits to safeguard hive locations across California. Beekeepers, Pest Control Advisors & farmers will receive automatic

alerts if colonies are within proximity of a scheduled pesticide application, allowing measures to be taken to prevent apiary loss incidents. For more information go to: <https://beewhere.calagpermits.org>.



Photo courtesy BeeWhere website



# Apiary Products



CATEGORY	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Beeswax <sup>1</sup>	2020	404,822	Lb	\$3.00	\$1,214,000
	2019	662,952	Lb	\$3.25	\$2,155,000
Honey <sup>1</sup>	2020	7,472,513	Lb	\$2.03	\$15,169,000
	2019	5,686,746	Lb	\$3.96	\$22,520,000
Pollination, Almond	2020	435,292	Colony	\$204.00	\$88,800,000
	2019	430,488	Colony	\$195.00	\$83,945,000
Pollination, Other <sup>2</sup>	2020				\$455,000
	2019				\$903,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>				<b>\$105,638,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>				<b>\$109,523,000</b>

1 Beeswax and Honey are based on resident colonies plus the value of the colonies during almond pollination season

2 Pollination, Other includes: Apple, Blueberry, Cherry, Cucumber, Melon, Pumpkin, Squash



# Farmworker of the Year Nominee - Razo Barron

Bruce Beard, owner of Blossom Hill and Beard's Quality Nut, knew just the person to nominate for farmworker of the year: Razo Barron, who has served 35 years with the company. "Razo is so deserving. He gives his heart and soul to this company and its employees. He is always so positive and gets the job done. Razo's work ethic and values are hard to come by. He oversees all of our orchard operations and labor from beginning to end," said Beard.

Razo shared that he finds his job truly rewarding, and his favorite time of year is harvest. "I like the dust," he says with a smile.

Barron's daughter, Alex, also works for the Beard family and expressed the Barron family's pride in Razo's recognition. "He's so professional and detail oriented with his tasks and his knowledge in farming," she said.

Original interviews by Anna Genasci, Farm Bureau Editor.

## FIELD CROPS

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Beans, Dried All	2020	7,302					\$11,831,000
	2019	6,954					\$9,533,000
<i>Black-eyed</i>	2020	1,062	1.15	1,200	Ton	\$1,170	\$1,404,000
	2019	1,568	1.02	1,600	Ton	\$992	\$1,587,000
<i>Baby Limas</i>	2020	531	1.15	611	Ton	\$1,250	\$764,000
	2019	1,228	1.15	1,410	Ton	\$987	\$1,392,000
<i>Large Limas</i>	2020	5,045	1.21	6,100	Ton	\$1,500	\$9,150,000
	2019	3,412	1.20	4,090	Ton	\$1,428	\$5,841,000
<i>Beans, Dried Other</i> <sup>1</sup>	2020	664	0.30	200	Ton	\$1,100	\$220,000
	2019	746	0.92	686	Ton	\$831	\$570,000
<i>Bean Straw</i>	2020			6,100	Ton	\$48	\$293,000
	2019			4,090	Ton	\$35	\$143,000
Hay, Alfalfa	2020	13,588	6.93	94,200	Ton	\$196	\$18,463,000
	2019	18,664	6.82	127,000	Ton	\$198	\$25,146,000
Hay, Oat	2020	25,351	2.73	69,200	Ton	\$148	\$10,242,000
	2019	9,018	4.08	36,800	Ton	\$135	\$4,968,000
Hay, Other <sup>2</sup>	2020	9,581					\$4,889,000
	2019	10,748					\$6,125,000
Pasture, Irrigated	2020	23,057			Acre	\$292	\$6,733,000
	2019	32,000			Acre	\$297	\$9,504,000





Razo Barron pictured left and nominator Bruce Beard.  
Photo courtesy Stanislaus County Farm Bureau.

## FIELD CROPS continued

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Rangeland	2020	400,540			Acre	\$36	\$14,419,000
	2019	421,449			Acre	\$35	\$14,751,000
Silage, All	2020	108,235					\$99,498,000
	2019	139,443					\$137,001,000
Corn	2020	55,739	26.61	1,483,000	Ton	\$51	\$75,633,000
	2019	70,857	27.67	1,961,000	Ton	\$50	\$98,050,000
Oat	2020	10,355	16.25	168,000	Ton	\$36	\$6,048,000
	2019	27,054	14.54	393,000	Ton	\$33	\$12,969,000
Other <sup>3</sup>	2020	24,051					\$8,331,000
	2019	20,910					\$13,562,000
Wheat	2020	18,090	15.43	279,000	Ton	\$34	\$9,486,000
	2019	20,622	16.74	345,000	Ton	\$36	\$12,420,000
Miscellaneous <sup>4</sup>	2020	1,113					\$6,741,000
	2019	1,258					\$7,085,000
TOTAL	2020	588,767					\$172,816,000
	2019	639,534					\$214,113,000

1 Beans, Dried Other includes: Unspecified

2 Hay, Other includes: Clover, Grass, Sudan, Wheat, Winter Forage

3 Silage, Other includes: Alfalfa, Broccoli Stalks, Grass, Sorghum, Sudan, Triticale, Vetch, Winter Forage

4 Miscellaneous includes: Corn-Grain, Corn-Human Consumption, Corn-Sweet, Industrial Hemp, Rice, Rye-Grain, Safflower, Wheat-Grain, Wheat-Straw



# Farmworker of the Year Nominee - Ted Voss

"TJ is my right-hand-man," shares Charles Voss. Over the last seven years, Charles' son, Ted, who goes by TJ, takes on more and more responsibility each year on the farm, doing everything from being the go-to mechanic to irrigating. "Each day I get to farm with my family. I am proud to work alongside him," says Charles.

"They didn't tell me about the nomination, until after they had done it," said TJ, humbly. "I have been on this ranch my whole life. When our ranch manager retired, I jumped in. I really am where I am supposed to be," smiled TJ.

Sometimes life is about timing. TJ loves what he does on the farm, but the flexible schedule has especially helped him care for his six year old son, Lincoln. Lincoln was sent to Children's Hospital fifteen minutes after he was born and needed heart surgery right away. He had his second surgery at three months old, and most recently, his third-and hopefully final-surgery.

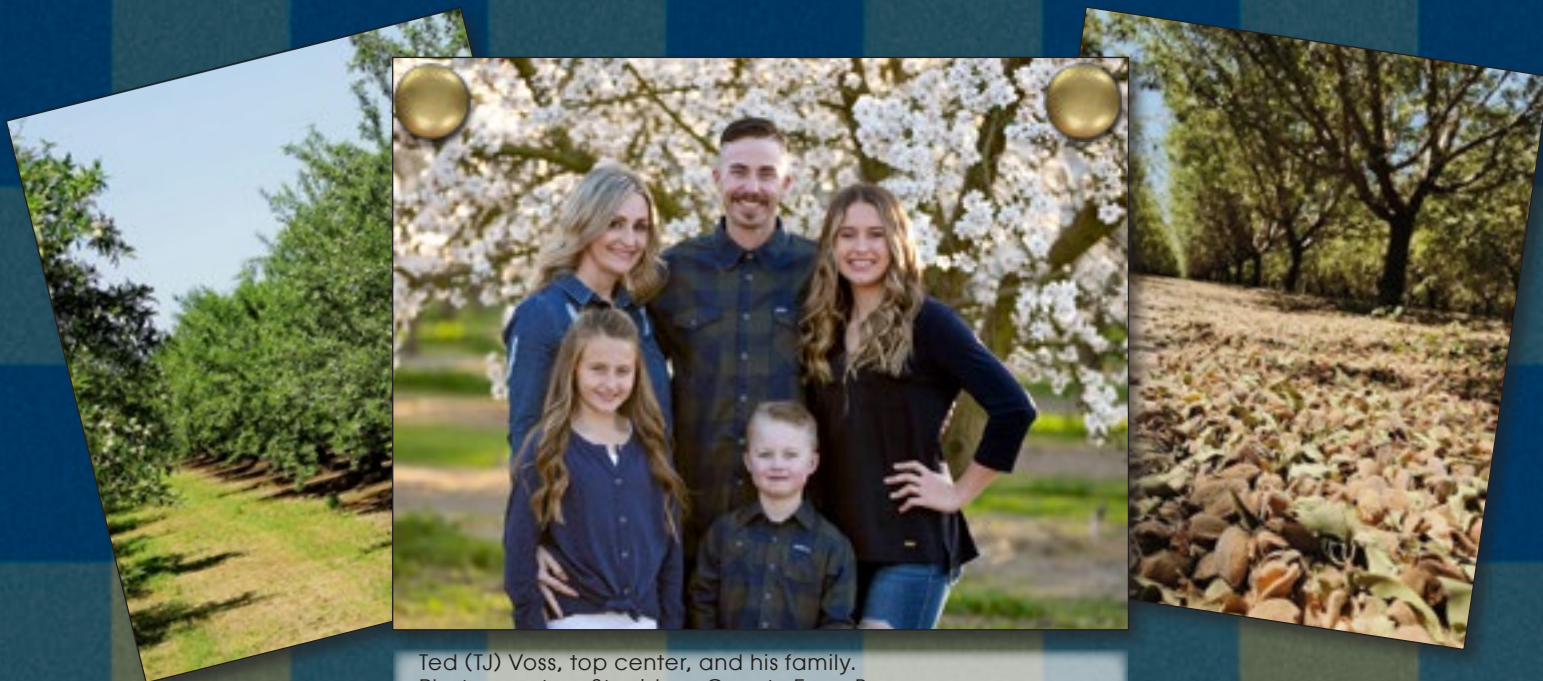
"God has watched over us, working on the ranch lets me be with him," shared TJ.

Original interviews by Anna Genasci, Farm Bureau Editor.

## FRUIT & NUT CROPS

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Almonds, All	2020	217,646					\$1,123,961,000
	2019	216,265					\$1,228,536,000
<i>Almond Meats</i>	2020	217,646	1.33	289,000	Ton	\$3,720	\$1,075,080,000
	2019	216,265	1.10	237,900	Ton	\$4,965	\$1,181,174,000
<i>Almond Hulls</i>	2020			579,000	Ton	\$80.20	\$46,436,000
	2019			476,000	Ton	\$95.60	\$45,506,000
<i>Almond Shells</i>	2020			289,000	Ton	\$8.46	\$2,445,000
	2019			238,000	Ton	\$7.80	\$1,856,000
Apricots	2020	2,192	4.92	10,800	Ton	\$834	\$9,007,000
	2019	2,549	7.20	18,400	Ton	\$647	\$11,905,000
Cherries	2020	3,577	2.40	8,590	Ton	\$3,790	\$32,556,000
	2019	3,282	1.91	6,270	Ton	\$3,638	\$22,810,000
Citrus <sup>1</sup>	2020	530					\$5,140,000
	2019	512					\$5,333,000
Grapes, All	2020	8,497					\$35,557,000
	2019	9,226					\$40,738,000
<i>Red</i>	2020	5,183	9.42	48,800	Ton	\$458	\$22,350,000
	2019	5,651	9.32	52,700	Ton	\$520	\$27,404,000





Ted (TJ) Voss, top center, and his family.  
Photo courtesy Stanislaus County Farm Bureau.

## FRUIT & NUT CROPS *continued*

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
<i>White</i>	2020	3,314	9.63	31,900	Ton	\$414	\$13,207,000
	2019	3,575	8.93	31,900	Ton	\$418	\$13,334,000
Peaches, All	2020	3,396					\$31,789,000
	2019	3,136					\$26,744,000
<i>Cling</i>	2020	2,521	16.90	42,600	Ton	\$488	\$20,789,000
	2019	2,763	17.75	49,000	Ton	\$463	\$22,687,000
<i>Freestone</i>	2020	875	10.00	8,800	Ton	\$1,250	\$11,000,000
	2019	373	12.37	4,610	Ton	\$880	\$4,057,000
Walnuts	2020	37,916	1.94	73,600	Ton	\$1,400	\$103,040,000
	2019	37,044	1.71	63,300	Ton	\$1,936	\$122,549,000
Miscellaneous <sup>2</sup>	2020	4,031					\$24,523,000
	2019	3,613					\$25,442,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>277,785</b>					<b>\$1,365,573,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>275,627</b>					<b>\$1,484,057,000</b>

1 Citrus includes: Grapefruit, Lemons, Mandarins, Oranges

2 Miscellaneous includes: Apples, Avocados, Berries (Blackberries, Boysenberries, Blueberries, Raspberries, Strawberries), Chestnuts, Figs, Jujube, Kiwifruit, Nectarines, Olives, Pears, Pecans, Persimmons, Pistachios, Plums, Pluots, Pomegranates, Prunes, Quince, Table Grapes



## Farmworker of the Year Nominee - Joe Brazil

Greg and Yvette Nunes asked their son, Heston, to nominate one of their loyal employees, Joe Brazil, for Farmworker of the Year. Despite only working for the Nunes family dairy for only two years, "Joe treats this place like it is his. He does all the extras and even checks on things on his days off," shared Yvette. "We so appreciate him. When we leave things with Joe, it gets done, he has become one of the family."

Joe has a long history in agriculture and loves working with equipment. Joe spends his days feeding heifers, farming, irrigating, and keeping the place neat and tidy. Heston shared that his parents needed someone reliable and without Joe, "We couldn't get it done."

Original interviews by Anna Genasci, Farm Bureau Editor.

## LIVESTOCK & POULTRY

CATEGORY	YEAR	NUMBER OF HEAD	TOTAL VALUE
Cattle & Calves, All	2020	338,600	\$201,783,000
	2019	327,970	\$198,477,000
<i>Beef, All</i> <sup>1</sup>	2020	194,600	\$99,418,000
	2019	179,570	\$41,813,000
<i>Dairy, All</i> <sup>2</sup>	2020	144,000	\$102,365,000
	2019	148,400	\$156,664,000
Chickens	2020	134,830,000	\$342,099,000
	2019	161,020,385	\$365,786,000
Goats, All <sup>3</sup>	2020	20,700	\$3,063,000
	2019	15,347	\$1,933,000







Joe Brazil pictured right.  
Photo courtesy Stanislaus County Farm Bureau.

## LIVESTOCK & POULTRY *continued*

CATEGORY	YEAR	NUMBER OF HEAD	TOTAL VALUE
Hogs & Pigs	2020	33,700	\$3,767,000
	2019	22,261	\$3,720,000
Sheep, All <sup>4</sup>	2020	4,650	\$645,000
	2019	3,229	\$595,000
Turkeys	2020	7,495,000	\$54,117,000
	2019	8,181,139	\$60,931,000
Miscellaneous Poultry <sup>5</sup>	2020	686,000	\$3,324,000
	2019	830,068	\$5,119,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>		<b>\$608,798,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>		<b>\$636,561,000</b>

1. Beef, All includes: Beef Calves less Replacement Heifers, Beef Cull Bulls & Cows, Feedlot Cattle, Replacement Heifers (Beef Feeders and Beef Slaughter categories are combined for 2020)

2. Dairy, All includes: Dairy Cull Bulls & Cows, Dairy Calves less Replacement Heifers, Dairy Replacement Heifers (Dairy Replacement and Dairy Slaughter categories are combined for 2020)

3. Goats, All includes: Dairy & Meat Goat Cull Bucks & Does, Dairy & Meat Goat Kids less Replacement Does, Dairy & Meat Goat Replacement Bucks & Does

4. Sheep, All includes: Dairy & Meat Sheep Cull Ewes and Rams, Dairy & Meat Sheep Lambs less Replacement Ewes & Rams

5. Miscellaneous Poultry includes: Game Birds & Squab



# Farmworker of the Year Nominee - Larry Alan Byrd

When asked what inspired him to nominate his grandson, Larry Byrd had this to say about Larry Alan, "Larry was born and raised on the ranch. He is the fifth generation. When he [decided he] wanted to stay on the farm and raise cattle and grow almonds, we felt blessed." Larry Alan carries on the family tradition.

Larry Alan grew up in Waterford and earned his degree at Stanislaus State. For the last two years he has worked full time on the ranch-checking cattle, irrigating, spraying, fixing fence, whatever the day brings. "I really like what I do – even irrigating," he says.

"It's like a dream come true having Larry Alan on the ranch, we are so proud of him," says the senior Alan.

Original interviews by Anna Genasci, Farm Bureau Editor.

## LIVESTOCK & POULTRY PRODUCTS

CATEGORY	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Eggs, Chicken Market	2020	36,413,729	Doz	\$0.97	\$35,321,000
	2019	27,250,000	Doz	\$0.88	\$23,980,000
Eggs, Other <sup>1</sup>	2020				\$3,700,000
	2019				\$0
Milk, All	2020	39,300,822	Cwt		\$736,644,000
	2019	38,207,107	Cwt		\$628,701,000
<i>Milk, Dairy Cow</i>	2020	39,171,119	Cwt		\$732,500,000
	2019	38,120,000	Cwt		\$625,168,000
<i>Milk, Other</i> <sup>2</sup>	2020	129,703	Cwt		\$4,144,000
	2019	87,107	Cwt		\$3,533,000
Manure <sup>3</sup>	2020	813,631	Ton	\$8.29	\$6,745,000
	2019	797,596	Ton	\$8.08	\$6,445,000
Wool <sup>4</sup>	2020	24,700	Lb	\$0.46	\$11,000
	2019	39,128	Lb	\$1.54	\$60,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>				<b>\$782,421,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>				<b>\$659,186,000</b>

\*Cwt = Hundred Weight

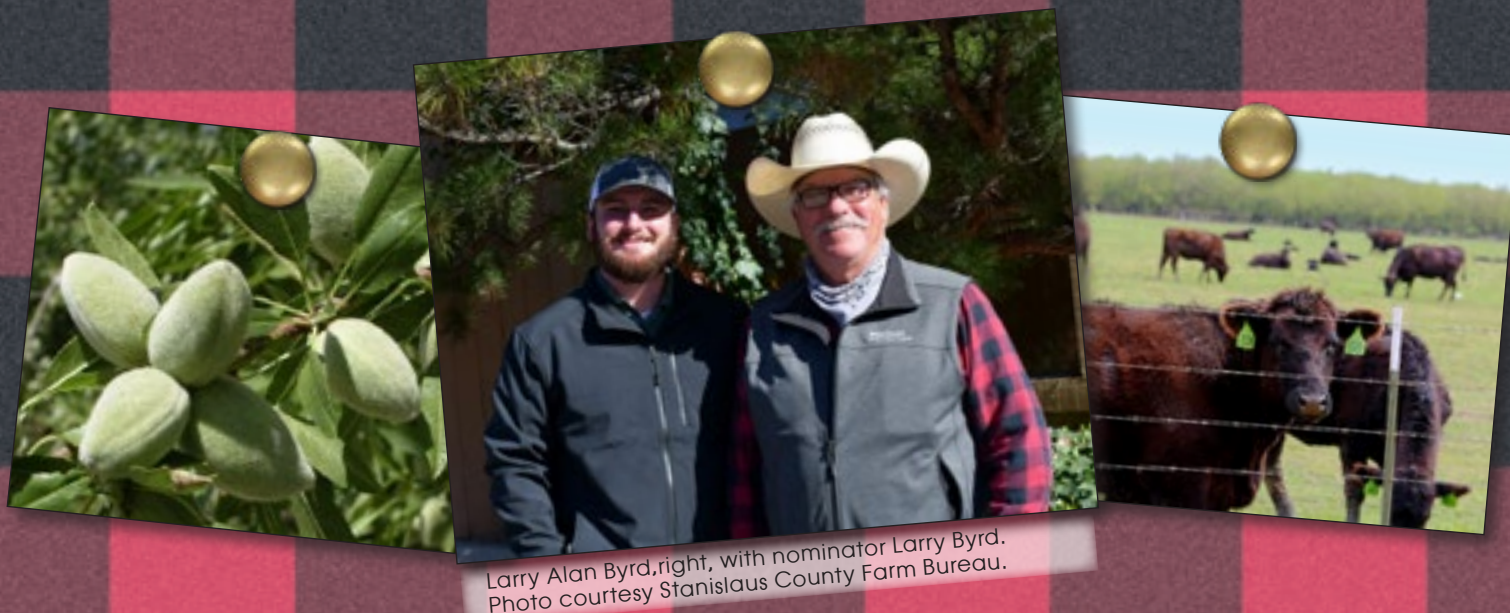
<sup>1</sup> Eggs, Other includes: Quail Eggs, Duck Eggs (None reported in 2019)

<sup>2</sup> Milk, Other includes: Goat & Sheep Milk

<sup>3</sup> Manure includes: Chicken, Cow, Turkey

<sup>4</sup> Wool includes: Alpaca Fiber, Sheep Wool





## NURSERY PRODUCTS

CATEGORY	YEAR	FIELD ACRES	UNIT SOLD	TOTAL VALUE
Fruit & Nut Trees & Vines	2020	670	20,806,000	\$163,123,000
	2019	856	22,079,265	\$175,314,000
Ornamental Trees & Shrubs	2020	510	1,935,000	\$28,519,000
	2019	453	2,652,334	\$34,022,000
Miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>	2020	299		\$19,104,000
	2019	341		\$18,201,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>1,479</b>		<b>\$210,746,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>1,650</b>		<b>\$227,537,000</b>

1 Miscellaneous includes: Industrial Hemp Transplants, Raspberry Transplants, Strawberry Transplants, Turf, Vegetable Transplants





## Farmworker of the Year Nominee - Tim Sanders

Both nominee Tim Sanders and nominator Arby Hoobyar are Stanislaus County Board Members. "Tim is a good farmer, conscientious, and always willing to help – we have a 25-year friendship," shared Arby. "If I have a problem on the farm, I call Tim. He manages 200-plus acres practically by himself." Tim's dedication to his family, his work, and his dependability inspired Arby's nomination.

Tim has deep roots in Stanislaus County and is a graduate of Davis High School, Modesto Junior College and UC Davis. Tim's grandma told him, "Get your education, you can take it anywhere," but Tim's love of the ranch brought him home. Tim has farmed beans, alfalfa, nuts, and runs a sweeper business. "We've done good with a little bit of hard work," says Tim.

Original interviews by Anna Genasci, Farm Bureau Editor.

## ORGANIC PRODUCTS

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	TOTAL VALUE
All Organic Products	2020	15,283	\$37,528,000
	2019	16,444	\$61,415,000

## OTHER AGRICULTURE

CATEGORY	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Firewood	2020	94,651	Cord	\$240.00	\$22,716,000
	2019	81,099	Cord	\$240.00	\$19,464,000
All Other Agriculture <sup>1</sup>	2020				\$5,890,000
	2019				\$5,113,000
Seed Crops <sup>2</sup>	2020	365	Acres		\$441,000
	2019	360	Acres		\$441,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>				<b>\$29,047,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>				<b>\$25,018,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> All Other Agriculture includes: Aquaculture (Channel Catfish, Fingerling, Largemouth Bass, Silver Carp), Compost, Mulch, Wood Chips, Vermiculture (Worms, Worm Castings)

<sup>2</sup> Seed Crops includes: Bean, Rice





Tim Sanders left, and nominator Arby Hoobyar.  
Photo courtesy Stanislaus County Farm Bureau.



## VEGETABLE CROPS

CATEGORY	YEAR	HARVESTED ACRES	PER ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL VALUE
Beans, Succulent	2020	796	0.78	621	Ton	\$1,120	\$696,000
	2019	1,363	1.17	1,600	Ton	\$1,106	\$1,770,000
Melons, All <sup>1</sup>	2020	3,211					\$25,578,000
	2019	3,836					\$51,490,000
Pumpkins	2020	678	31.10	21,100	Ton	\$380	\$8,018,000
	2019	267	23.43	6,256	Ton	\$414	\$2,590,000
Sweet Potatoes	2020	1,955	18.24	35,700	Ton	\$540	\$19,278,000
	2019	1,903	15.17	28,900	Ton	\$493	\$14,248,000
Tomatoes, All <sup>2</sup>	2020	8,953					\$37,991,000
	2019	10,216					\$42,493,000
Miscellaneous <sup>3</sup>	2020	9,663					\$71,965,000
	2019	10,638					\$68,403,000
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>25,256</b>					<b>\$163,526,000</b>
	<b>2019</b>	<b>28,223</b>					<b>\$180,994,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> Melons, All includes: Cantaloupe, Honeydew, Watermelon, and Unspecified

<sup>2</sup> Tomatoes, All includes: Fresh, Processing

<sup>3</sup> Miscellaneous includes: Asparagus, Beet, Bok Choy, Broccoli, Brussels Sprout, Cabbage-All, Carrot, Cauliflower, Celery, Chinese Greens, Cilantro, Cole Crop, Collard, Cucumber, Dandelion Green, Daikon, Dill, Edible Flower, Eggplant, Endive/Escarole, Fava Bean, Fennel, Garlic, Herb-Spice, Kale, Kohlrabi, Leek, Lettuce-All, Mint, Mustard Greens, Onion-All, Parsley, Pea, Pepper, Potato, Radish, Rutabaga, Spinach, Squash-All, Sweet Basil, Swiss Chard, Turnip, Vegetable, Vegetable-Leaf



# PEST DETECTION EMERGENCY PROJECTS 2020

Focus: Protection of Agriculture & Horticultural industries in Stanislaus County

Traps Placed: 5,293 monitoring for specific pests

Trap Attractants: Insect pheromone, food bait, color (varies by pest)

Distribution of Traps: 65% residential yards, 24% nurseries, 9% vineyards & orchards, 2% commercial locations

Trapping allows for early detection of invasive & destructive pests that would be detrimental to the economy, the environment, & public health.

*Target pests are shown with corresponding trap  
Insect & trap photos are not to scale*



## Melon Fruit Fly

Traps Deployed: 221

Crops Affected: Apple, Bean, Cantaloupe, Cucumber, Grape, Orange, Peach, Pear, Tomato, & Watermelon

Champ<sup>TM</sup> Trap  
(General Fruit Fly)  
Traps Deployed: 94



## Gypsy Moth

Traps Deployed: 204

Crops Affected:  
Most Trees



## Mexican Fruit Fly

Traps Deployed: 224

Crops Affected:  
Apple, Apricot, Citrus, Nectarine, Pear, Plum, Peach, & Pomegranate



## Asian Citrus Psyllid (Vector for Huanglongbing Disease)

Traps Deployed: 591

Crops Affected: Citrus



## Glassy-Winged Sharpshooter (Vector for Pierce's Disease)

Traps Deployed: 1,926

Crops Affected: Almond, Citrus, Grape, & Peach



## Apple Maggot

Traps Deployed: 15

Crops Affected:  
Pome & Stone Fruit



## Japanese Beetle

Traps Deployed: 204

Crops Affected:  
Roses & Turf



## European Corn Borer

Traps Deployed: 8

Crops Affected: Corn, Green Bean, Oat, Potato, & Rhubarb







### Light Brown Apple Moth

Traps Deployed: 433

Crops Affected: Alfalfa, Almond, Apple, Berries, Broccoli, Citrus, Corn, Grapes, Stone Fruit, & Tomato



### Mediterranean Fruit Fly

Traps Deployed: 433

Crops Affected: Almond, Apple, Apricot, Citrus, Fig, Grape, Nectarine, Olive, Peach, Pear, Plum, Pomegranate, Tomato, & Walnut



### Oriental Fruit Fly

Traps Deployed: 433

Crops Affected: Apple, Citrus, Cucumber, Fig, Grape, Pear, Pomegranate, Stone Fruit, Tomato, & Walnut



### Red Imported Fire Ant

Traps Deployed: 81

Crops Affected: Infests agricultural & residential settings, natural habitats. Dangerous to children, elderly, pets, livestock, & wildlife



### European Grapevine Moth

Traps Deployed: 297

Crops Affected: Grapes & Spurge Laurel



### Vine Mealybug

Traps Deployed: 22

Crops Affected: Grapes



### Khapra Beetle

Traps Deployed: 107

Crops Affected: All Grain & Grain-Products



Danielle Mitchell

January 12, 1967 - March 29, 2021

## *In Loving Memory*

In her eleven years of service as a Pest Detection Trapper, there wasn't a program Danielle couldn't master.

She had a great knowledge of Stanislaus County history and agriculture.

Danielle was well known as a creator, an inventor, and lived a full and adventurous life.

She was also a cheerful mentor and friend to many of her co-workers.

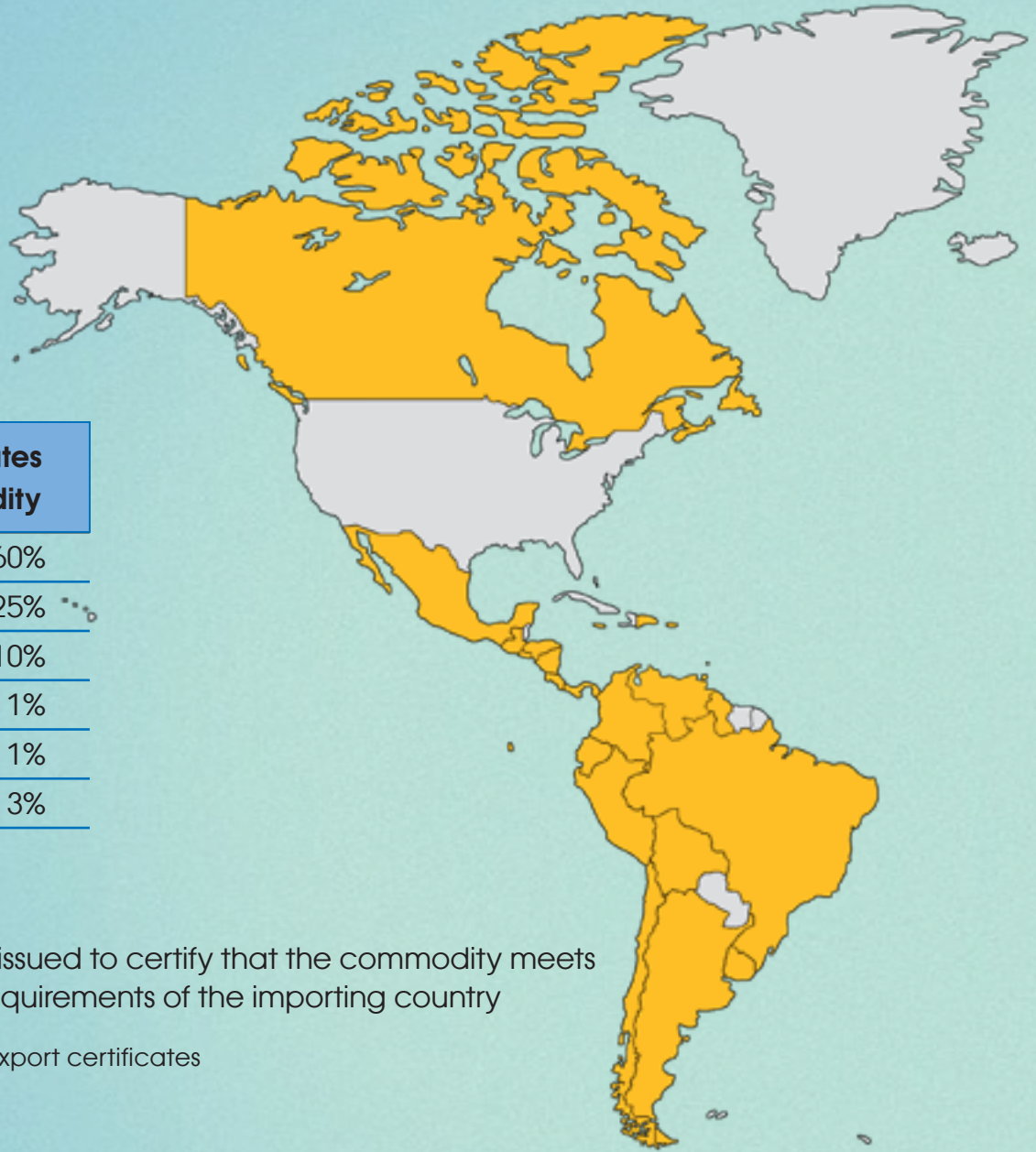
She will be remembered always.





# 2020 EXPORT CERTIFICATES

In **2020**,  
**10,884** Certificates  
 were issued to  
**108** Countries



## Percent of Certificates Issued by Commodity

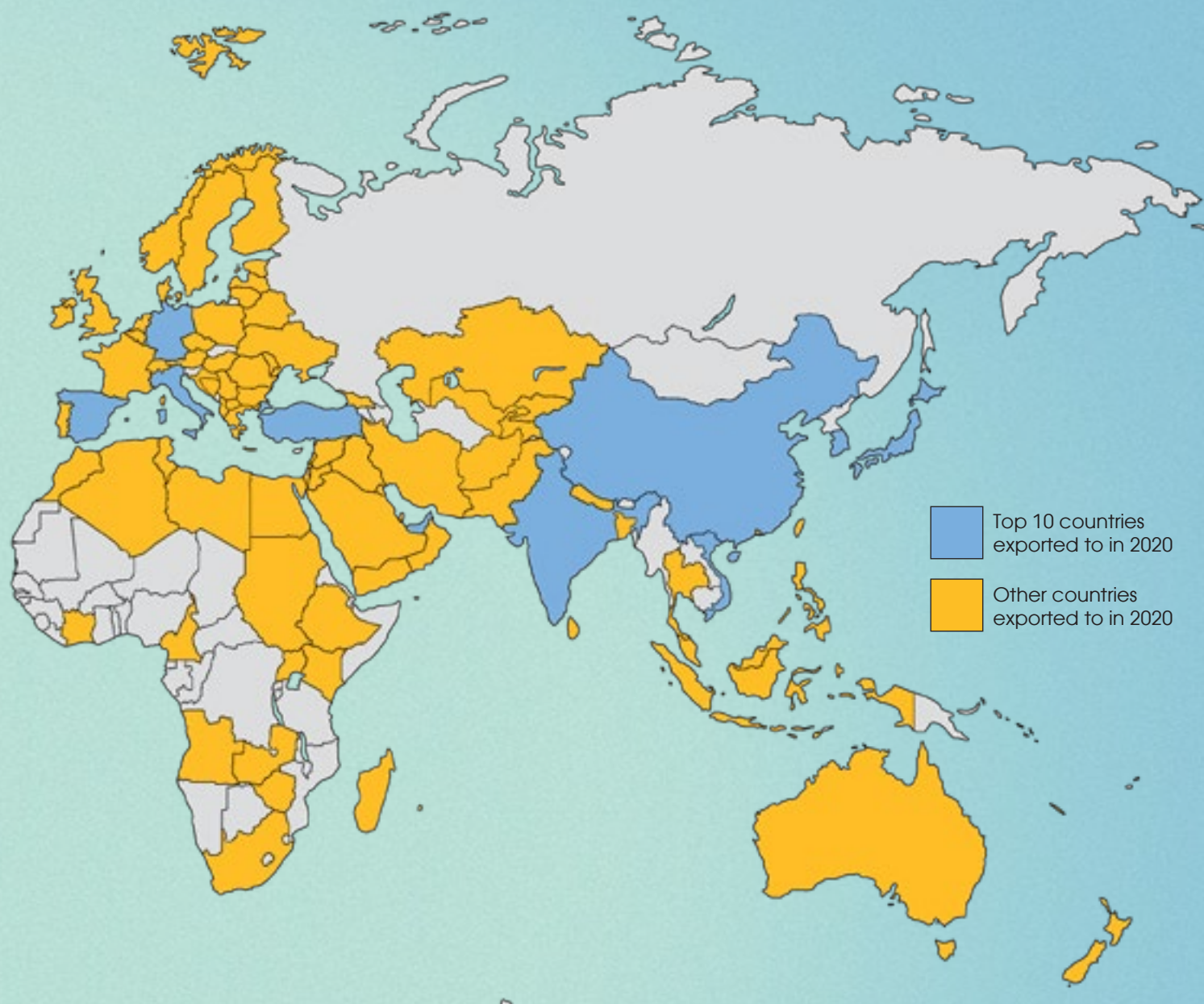
Almond	60%
Walnut	25%
Seed	10%
Fruit	1%
Spices	1%
All Other	3%

**Export Certificates** are issued to certify that the commodity meets the plant cleanliness requirements of the importing country

\*Not all countries require export certificates

TOP TEN	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS
Korea, Rep. of 949	Afghanistan	16	Bolivia	9	Czech Republic	5	Georgia	8
Japan 883	Albania	4	Bosnia Herzegovina	5	Denmark	23	Greece	43
India 798	Algeria	71	Brazil	90	Dominican Rep.	15	Guatemala	47
Turkey 626	Argentina	38	Bulgaria	19	Ecuador	11	Guyana	1
Germany 598	Australia	142	Canada	28	Egypt	92	Honduras	23
United Arab Em. 586	Austria	11	Chile	119	El Salvador	12	Hong Kong	175
China 551	Bahrain	20	Colombia	38	Estonia	21	Hungary	6
Spain 547	Bangladesh	3	Costa Rica	22	Ethiopia	1	Indonesia	117
Viet Nam 455	Barbados	6	Cote d'Ivoire	1	Finland	2	Iran, Islamic Rep.	1
Italy 264	Belarus	1	Croatia	10	France	166	Iraq	33
	Belgium	40	Cyprus	1	French Polynesia	46	Ireland	12





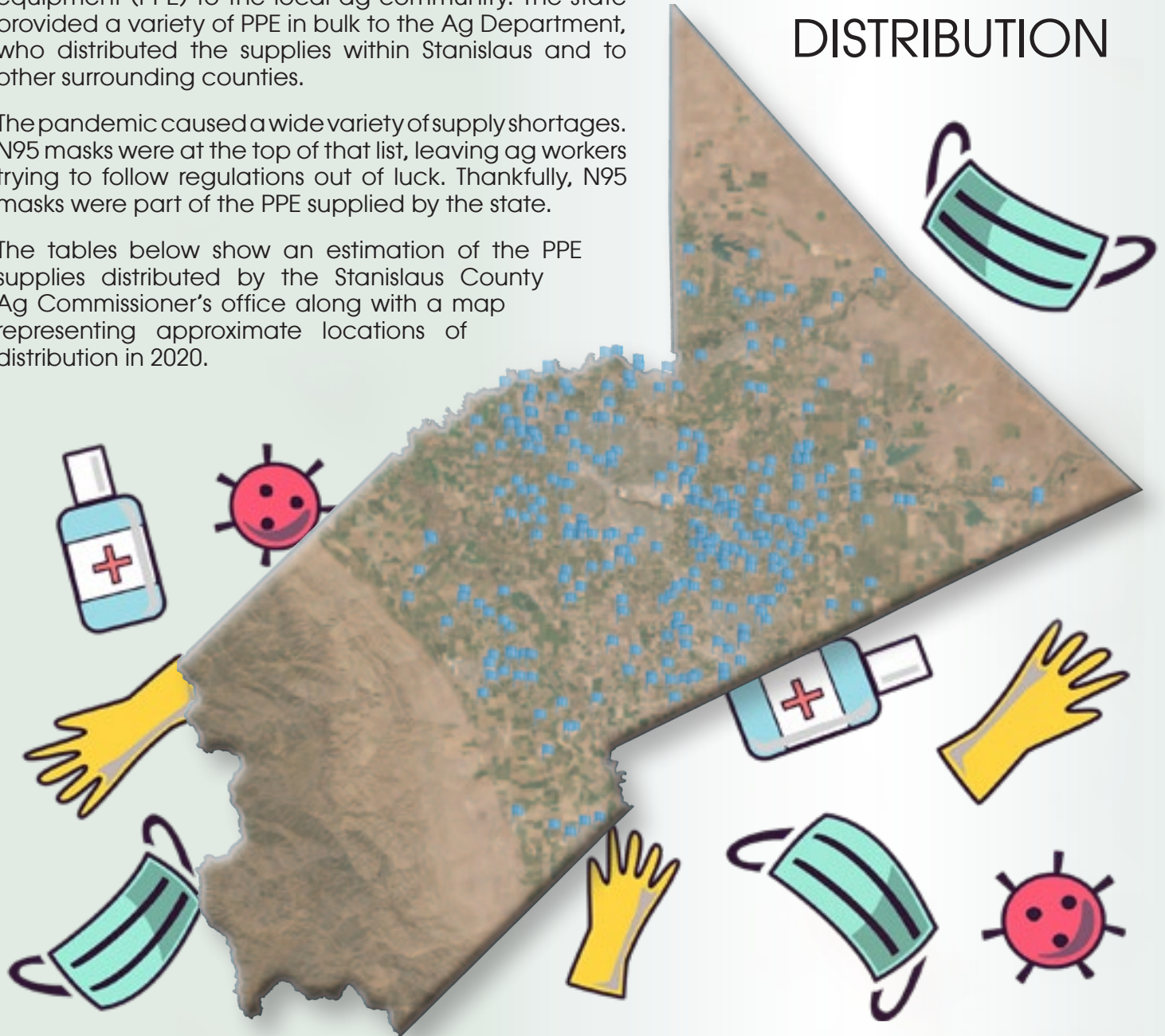
COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS	COUNTRY	CERTS
Israel	167	Madagascar	2	North Macedonia	5	Saudi Arabia	175	Thailand	178
Jamaica	11	Malaysia	174	Norway	56	Serbia	1	Trinidad & Tobago	3
Jordan	261	Malta	1	Oman	5	Singapore	84	Tunisia	4
Kazakhstan	21	Mauritius	6	Pakistan	35	Slovakia	1	Ukraine	26
Kenya	22	Mexico	252	Panama	7	South Africa	95	United Kingdom	194
Kosovo	1	Morocco	251	Peru	101	Sri Lanka	3	Uruguay	8
Kuwait	39	Nepal	15	Philippines	34	Sudan	5	Uzbekistan	1
Latvia	14	Netherlands	247	Poland	17	Sweden	36	Venezuela	3
Lebanon	78	New Caledonia	5	Portugal	19	Switzerland	46	Yemen	15
Libya	22	New Zealand	80	Qatar	16	Syrian Arab Rep.	17	Zimbabwe	2
Lithuania	36	Nicaragua	7	Romania	3	Taiwan	166		

# PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT DISTRIBUTION

As part of California's effort to curb the spread of COVID-19, the Stanislaus County Ag Commissioner's office was tasked with supplying personal protective equipment (PPE) to the local ag community. The state provided a variety of PPE in bulk to the Ag Department, who distributed the supplies within Stanislaus and to other surrounding counties.

The pandemic caused a wide variety of supply shortages. N95 masks were at the top of that list, leaving ag workers trying to follow regulations out of luck. Thankfully, N95 masks were part of the PPE supplied by the state.

The tables below show an estimation of the PPE supplies distributed by the Stanislaus County Ag Commissioner's office along with a map representing approximate locations of distribution in 2020.



PPE distribution began May 19, 2020.

We will continue distributing available PPE until our supply is exhausted.

PPE DISTRIBUTION TOTALS				
N95 Masks	Disposable Masks	Hand Sanitizer (16.9 oz. bottles)	Cloth Masks	Gloves
160,800	492,000	3,500	109,720	140,000



## Production Rank In California

No. 1	Chickens 53.5%, Turkeys 54.4%
No. 2	Nursery 7%, Sweet Potatoes 5.6%, Irrigated Pasture 8.3%, Honey 20.6%, Dry Beans 14.5%, Apricots 22.5%
No. 3	Almonds 15.6%, Milk & Cream 10.7%, Silage, All 13.6%
No. 4	None
No. 5	Peaches 4%, Cherries 8.6%

## Organic Statistics

Organic Commodities	Acres
All Other Field Crops (Including Pasture & Rangeland)	20,080
Almonds	891
Seed Crops	470
Broccoli	450
All Other Vegetables	380
All Other Nut Crops	361
Stone Fruit	350
Broiler Chickens	182
Tomatoes	126
Layer Chickens	126
Fluid Milk	112
Fallow Land	80
All Other Fruit Crops	20
Lettuce	19
Pome Fruit	5
Citrus	2
Beef Cattle	2
Table Grapes	1
All Other Berries	1
Wine Grapes	1
All Other Poultry, Livestock & Products	1
<b>Total Acres Harvested</b>	<b>23,660</b>
54	Organic Producers
21	Organic Handlers
11	Organic Processors
<i>Numbers are not exact due to rounding</i>	

Source: 2019 California Agricultural Statistics Review

## Stanislaus County Ag Value Compared to State Ag Values

California	\$49,938,076,000
Iowa	\$27,487,829,000
Nebraska	\$21,436,242,000
Texas	\$21,249,024,000
Minnesota	\$16,632,782,000
Illinois	\$16,318,156,000
Kansas	\$16,301,222,000
Wisconsin	\$11,246,602,000
North Carolina	\$10,603,108,000
Indiana	\$10,587,053,000
Missouri	\$9,347,225,000
Washington	\$9,302,294,000
South Dakota	\$8,894,483,000
Ohio	\$8,519,770,000
Arkansas	\$8,486,916,000
Georgia	\$8,387,171,000
Idaho	\$8,047,933,000
Florida	\$7,796,019,000
North Dakota	\$7,558,755,000
Colorado	\$7,425,467,000
Michigan	\$7,316,572,000
Oklahoma	\$6,741,600,000
Pennsylvania	\$6,675,212,000
Kentucky	\$5,523,824,000
New York	\$5,317,729,000
Mississippi	\$5,304,110,000
Alabama	\$5,215,172,000
Oregon	\$5,047,489,000
Arizona	\$5,020,241,000
Montana	\$3,640,898,000
<b>Stanislaus County</b>	<b>\$3,598,404,000</b>
Tennessee	\$3,419,909,000
Virginia	\$3,362,950,000
New Mexico	\$3,179,895,000
Louisiana	\$3,009,375,000
South Carolina	\$2,273,820,000
Maryland	\$2,170,391,000
Utah	\$1,815,585,000
Wyoming	\$1,522,371,000
Delaware	\$1,253,987,000
New Jersey	\$1,221,847,000
Vermont	\$792,174,000
Nevada	\$709,046,000
Maine	\$681,604,000
West Virginia	\$638,752,000
Connecticut	\$587,778,000
Hawaii	\$571,963,000
Massachusetts	\$437,891,000
New Hampshire	\$199,877,000
Rhode Island	\$64,449,000
Alaska	\$38,520,000

Source: United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service 2019 Farm Income and Wealth Statistics

# Resurgence of Pacific Flatheaded Borer in Walnut Orchards and Ongoing Research Efforts

## Background

In the Fall of 2018, several walnut growers, mainly from San Joaquin and Stanislaus counties, notified the University of California Cooperative Extension (UCCE) about a high degree of damage in walnut orchards by a “new” insect. We put together a team representing experts from the UCCE and the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and surveyed multiple walnut orchards by collecting borer insects which were later identified as flatheaded borers. The larval stages of these beetle borers have an enlarged and flattened anterior portion of the body (technically known as the thorax), hence the name “flatheaded”. In several English walnut orchards, we observed borer infestations on trees across a range of maturities [from young (1–2 years) to mature (15–20 years)] and in multiple commonly grown cultivars such as Howard, Tulare, and Chandler. High-density larval feeding galleries led to the flagging and breakage of nut-bearing branches. We collected infested branches from numerous walnut orchards and reared out adult beetles (size: ½ to ¾ inch-long), the species was confirmed as Pacific Flatheaded Borer (PFB), *Chrysobothris mali* Horn species.



## Pest Status

Pacific flatheaded borer females deposit about 100 eggs singly in potentially weaker portions of the walnut wood (i.e., sun burnt, freshly pruned areas, etc.) or bark crevices or depressions. Larvae bore through the outer bark and feed on the phloem and cambium layer initially, but eventually reach the xylem and mine the woody surface and interior. The larvae construct pupal chambers deeper in the wood and molt into the final larval instar (i.e., prepupal stage) to overwinter. Pupation occurs in the spring and

early summer, followed by adult emergence. Pacific flatheaded borer has one generation per year but the life cycle may be longer (1–3 years).

The PFB is native to the western United States and a pest of urban landscapes, forests, and occasionally of orchard trees with poor health conditions. In our observations in several orchards, the feeding damage was not limited to wounded and sunburn-damaged branches, an unwelcome behavior for a primary pest of concern to walnut growers. The damage appears to be distributed randomly throughout the tree, including pencil-sized twigs, branches (2–4 inch- diameter), limbs, and even tree trunks, making it very difficult to control. However, the current resurgence and infestation of walnuts appears to be much more severe and widespread throughout the walnut growing regions of California. A pertinent question which remains unanswered is, what could be the reason or reasons behind the increased occurrence of the borers in walnut orchards. Is it related to recent drought events? Is it related to increased walnut acreage which serves as a continuous host? Or is it something else?



## Knowledge Gaps & Future Research Directions

We had several meetings and conversations with walnut growers, pest control advisers, and walnut board research committee members to discuss flatheaded borer issues as well as research and educational needs. In the 2019 season, California Walnut Board funded a one-year project to study this pest in walnuts. The study helped identify the borer species [*Chrysobothris mali*, Horn] and documented damage symptoms from the multiple orchards surveyed. Currently, we have





received multi-year funding (2020-24) from the USDA's Specialty Crop Research Initiative (SCRI) program to study several aspects of this pest in walnut orchards. The primary objectives of the project are: 1) to determine the seasonal biology of PFB and understand the risk factors associated with infestation; 2) to test new traps and lures for pest monitoring; and 3) to explore management options that can be used alone or in combination such as conducting cultural practices, maintaining orchard health, and insecticide application. Some of these studies are ongoing (For example: we are trying to determine the adult emergence timing in the field by deploying fabric cages, see pictures) and others will be conducted in the next 2 to 3 years. We will continue to share research results from these projects and their practical implications for integrated management of flatheaded borers.

**Written by: Jhalendra Rijal,**

Area Integrated Pest Management Advisor,  
University of California Cooperative Extension Stanislaus  
Serving San Joaquin, Stanislaus, and Merced counties

Photos courtesy University of California



## STANISLAUS COUNTY EXTENSION OFFICE STAFF LIST

### County Director

Jennifer Heguy, Dairy

### Farm Advisors

Roger Duncan, Orchard Crops

Kari Arnold, Area Orchards & Pomology

Theresa Becchetti, Livestock & Natural Resources

Anthony Fulford, Nutrient Management/Soil Quality

Jhalendra Rijal, PhD, Integrated Pest Management

Zheng Wang, Vegetable Crops

Jose Luiz Carvalho de Souza Dias, Agronomy & Weed Mngt.

### Master Gardener Program

Anne E. Schellman, UC Master Gardener Coordinator

### Nutrition, Family & Consumer Sciences Programs

Diana Cardenas, Community Education Specialists

Rosalinda Ruiz, Community Education Specialists

Jaci Westbrook, Nutrition Program Manager

Elizabeth Miranda, Nutrition Care Coordinator

### 4-H Youth Development Program

Emma Fete, 4-H Advisor

Araceli Hernandez, 4-H Program Representative

Yolanda Cruz, 4-H Administrative Secretary

Haile Margarite, Community Education Specialist

### UC Farm Advisor Support

Sudan Gyawaly, Associate Specialist

Jacqueline Vasquez Mendoza, Staff Research Associate

Chang Vue, Junior Specialist

Vong Moua, Community Educational Specialist

Madeline Morataya, Lab Assistant

Madison Cunha, Student Research Assistant

### Administrative & Agricultural Assistant Staff

Maria Hermenegildo, Confidential Assistant IV

Daniel Green, Agricultural Assistant II

Sandi Gudino, Administrative Clerk II

Madeline Morataya, Agricultural Assistant

Misa Canales-Salas, Administrative Secretary

## UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA Agriculture and Natural Resources

Stanislaus County

University of California

Cooperative Extension

3800 Cornucopia Way, Ste. A

Modesto, CA 95358

Phone: (209) 525-6800

Fax: (209) 525-6840

[www.cestanislaus.ucanr.edu](http://www.cestanislaus.ucanr.edu)

# Almond Hulls: A Valuable, yet Highly Variable, Byproduct Feedstuff

Field weight at almond harvest is 23% nuts, 14% shells, 13% debris and 50% hulls. Shells are often used for bedding material. Hulls are an excellent byproduct feedstuff that are fed to lactating dairy cows because of their high sugar content. However, because the hulling process cannot remove all of the sticks and shells from the nutritious hull fraction, almond hulls are highly variable in nutrient and energy composition.

The aim of our research was to determine the chemical composition of almond hulls and the impact of **total debris (sticks and shells)** contamination on the chemical composition (quality) of almond hulls. There is surprisingly little information on the composition of almond hulls. The information that is available has not identified the contribution and impact of total debris on feeding value of commercial almond hulls.

Why is identifying the amount of total debris in almond hulls important? Sticks and shells are of little nutritional value and these contaminants lower the feeding value of the hulls.

We obtained 12 samples of commercial almond hulls that included 5 samples of Nonpareil hulls and 7 samples of pollinator variety hulls. The 12 samples were split into 2 portions. One portion represented **Commercial Hulls** that contained debris. The other portion was hand sorted to remove sticks and shells to create what we called **Pure Hulls**.

What did we find for composition? Pure Hulls were high in sugar and high in fiber, and higher in sugar and lower in fiber than Commercial Hulls. The total debris contamination in Commercial Hulls reduced the sugar content and increased the fiber and lignin content. Lignin is indigestible so the debris contamination lowered the energy value of the Commercial Hulls. Hulls, Pure and Commercial, were low in protein.

What did we find for variety? Commercial Nonpareil hulls had a lower proportion of total debris compared with Commercial Pollinator hulls which impacted the chemical composition. Nonpareil hulls were higher in sugar and lower in fiber and lignin than Pollinator hulls. Because of the lower debris content, Nonpareil hulls are higher in nutritional quality than Pollinator hulls. For both varieties of hulls, the ranges in chemical composition were large indicating that there was large variation in chemical composition.

For full details of our findings on the chemical composition of almond hulls, view the publication here: [https://www.appliedanimalscience.org/article/S2590-2865\(20\)30149-X/fulltext](https://www.appliedanimalscience.org/article/S2590-2865(20)30149-X/fulltext)

**Take Home Message:** Commercial almond hulls can be an excellent byproduct feedstuff for lactating dairy cows because of their highly digestible sugar content. Commercial almond hulls also contribute fiber to the diet of which a portion is digested by the rumen microbes to provide energy to the dairy cows. The hulls also add a physical aspect to support rumen contractions and chewing. Nonpareil hulls are higher in feeding value than Pollinator hulls. Purchased almond hulls are often a blend of Nonpareil and Pollinator hulls; this blending of hull varieties contributes to the high variability in chemical composition that is found with delivered almond hulls.

Much more research needs to be done to better describe the feeding value of almond hulls that will allow for feeding higher amounts of hulls to lactating dairy cows and reduce the large variation that exists in quality delivered to a dairy farm. In the meantime, **testing the chemical composition of almond hulls is important** to ensure diets are formulated with accurate information, and that you're not paying premium price for an inferior product.



Photo courtesy University of California

Sampling is important. Note the visible quality difference between the two samples of almond hulls. The sample to the right has fewer sticks and shells and has larger sized hulls.

Research Provided By:

Ed DePeters, Katie Swanson, Hannah Bill – UC Davis Animal Science.

Jed Asmus – January Innovation

Jennifer Heguy – UCCE Merced, Stanislaus & San Joaquin Counties





## NATIONAL AG SCIENCE CENTER HALL OF FAME 2020 RECIPIENT: **PACIFIC SOUTHWEST CONTAINER**



Pacific Southwest Container (PSC), a Modesto-based company, represents a sector vital in our local agricultural community. Part of the local packaging industry, PSC's motto, "More Than Just a Box" briefly yet succinctly communicates the service they provide. Beginning in 1973, PSC established their business in Modesto and has grown from one location to four, with three locations in Modesto and one in Visalia, CA.



As a local packing company accessible to our local growers, PSC's presence helps farmers extend market reach. The last 47 years has seen PSC emerge as a large, local employer offering innovative packaging options to varied industries. Their services include customers in agriculture, wine, snack food, craft beer, retail, and technology. A metropolitan area economically sustained by agriculture, PSC is an entity that is professional, local, innovative, and a proponent of teamwork that helps to sustain county principles.

A family endeavor, spanning three generations, their circle includes other established local businesses such as Manufacturers Council of the Central Valley, Western Growers, and Modesto Chamber of Commerce. Their continued presence in Modesto is a welcomed boon to the economy.



Photos courtesy PSC website



# AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER PROGRAMS

## **APIARY INSPECTION:**

- Registration of honeybee colonies
- Colony strength & health inspections

## **CROP STATISTICS:**

- Annual report of the gross production & value of the county's agricultural commodities
- Agriculture disaster surveys used by other agencies offering disaster relief

## **FRUITS, NUTS & VEGETABLE STANDARDIZATION:**

- Enforcement of California's minimum standards for quality & marketing produce commercially grown &/or marketed in the state
- Direct Marketing, Certified Producers & Certified Farmers Markets
- Organic law enforcement
- Local protection to growers, marketers & consumers

## **NURSERY & SEED INSPECTION:**

- Inspections of production & sale sites of nursery stock to assure cleanliness from pests, true variety & healthy plants for sale to consumers
- Licensing, registration & certification, truth in labelling & quality, soil & plant laboratory permitting
- Obtain samples for seed germination & purity testing

## **PEST DETECTION:**

- Early detection of insect pests
- Administering specific "action plans" for unwanted agricultural pests
- Maintaining properly trained & equipped pest detection teams

## **PEST MANAGEMENT:**

- Managing nuisance pests of agriculture & human health
- Programs include glassy-winged sharpshooter, ground squirrels, capeweed, etc.

## **PEST ERADICATION:**

- Local government liaison to CDFA after a pest species is discovered
- Eradication of that particular pest species

## **PEST EXCLUSION:**

- Interior Pest Exclusion
  - Annual certification of feed mills
  - Enforcement of quarantines, inspection of packages, phytosanitary certification of exports
- Exterior Pest Exclusion
  - Quarantine enforcement of materials susceptible to insect infestation crossing into California with a Stanislaus County destination

## **PESTICIDE USE ENFORCEMENT:**

- Provides for the proper, safe, & effective use of pesticides for agricultural production & protection of public health & safety
- Prohibiting, regulating or ensuring proper stewardship of pesticides for environmental protection
- Ensuring safe working conditions, use of proper protective equipment & training for employees working with or around pesticides
- Pesticide use reporting, incident investigations, outreach activities, & monitoring applications

## **SEED CERTIFICATION:**

- Certification services for growers & processors in cooperation with the California Crop Improvement Association

# WEIGHTS & MEASURES PROGRAMS

## **DEVICES:**

- Annually inspects commercial weighing & measuring devices to ensure they are correct
- Examples of commercial devices include livestock scales, vehicle scales, propane delivery trucks, fuel dispensers, deli scales, & taxi meters

## **PETROLEUM:**

- Enforce petroleum product quality, labelling & advertising requirements

## **QUANTITY CONTROL:**

- Determine proper weight, measure, or count of packaged goods
- Ensure package labelling requirements
- Ensure pricing accuracy at the checkout

## **SERVICE AGENTS:**

- Review the work of licensed persons that sell, rent, install, service or repair commercial weighing and measuring devices to validate the accuracy of their work & to verify the appropriate use of commercial devices

## **WEIGHMASTER:**

- Persons licensed to certify the weighed, measured, or counted quantity of any commodity are Weighmasters
- Assure accuracy of commercial transactions certified on a Weighmaster Certificate



# A CLOSER LOOK AT WEIGHTS & MEASURES

Weights & Measures provides support, protection, and confidence in daily transactions between consumers and businesses. The purpose of the Weights and Measures program is to protect consumers and businesses by ensuring that equity prevails in all commercial transactions involving determinations of quantity. This is accomplished through device inspections, quantity control, weighmaster inspections, and petroleum inspections.

The device inspection program protects both the buyer and seller through the testing of weighing and measuring devices used in commercial transactions to ensure their correctness. Weighing and measuring devices are tested for accuracy and inspected to determine that they are appropriate for their intended use. This provides for uniform standards of weight and measure when the price of goods depends on the accuracy of these devices. Examples of commercial devices include livestock and vehicle scales, propane delivery trucks, fuel dispensers, deli scales and taximeters.

The quantity control program assures the accuracy of quantity standards and price extension in commercial transactions and provides for informative labeling of identity, quantity, and responsibility of packaged commodities. From time to time, inspectors conduct inspections on packaged goods to determine if the proper weight, measure, or count is being used. Scanner inspections are also conducted to ensure pricing accuracy at checkout.

The weighmaster inspection program protects persons having a financial interest in transactions which are required to be based upon a written statement of quantity. Inspectors assure that commercial transactions certified on a Weighmaster Certificate are accurate.

The petroleum inspection program assures that requirements for petroleum product quality, labeling and advertising are met. Inspections are routinely conducted at service station locations to verify compliance.

## DEVICES SEALED IN 2020

MEASURING DEVICES	QUANTITY SEALED	WEIGHING DEVICES	QUANTITY SEALED
Electric Submeters	2	Computing	1,311
Fabric, Cord, Wire	39	Counter/Class II	260
Liquefied Petroleum Gas	69	Dormant/Portable Platform	292
Misc. Measuring Devices	30	Hanging	70
Retail Motor Fuel	4,985	Hopper & Tank	25
Retail Water	156	Livestock & Animal	38
Vapor Submeters	142	Law Enforcement Wheel Load Weighers	468
Vehicle	116	Misc. Weighing Devices	12
Water Submeters	270	Monorail & Meat	5
		Prescription & Jewelers	35
		Railway	5
		Vehicle	218



# Stanislaus County Agricultural Commissioner Sealer of Weights and Measures



## Our Mission

Support and Protect the Well-Being of  
Agriculture, Business and the Community